




Name _____

Student Materials

Supporting Question Two: What Values Shaped Treaty Making Between Native Nations and the United States?

Part A—Timeline Analysis

Directions: Examine the timeline: U.S. Expansion or Invasion? Events that Led to the 1851 Horse Creek Treaty. Select three events: one that represents Westward Expansion, one political event, and one instance of disease. Briefly title and describe the event in the left-hand column and then make inferences about possible intended or unintended outcomes in the right-hand column.

Event Description	Outcomes Leading Up to the Horse Creek Treaty
Westward Expansion Event Title and Description: 	
Political Event Title and Description: 	
Disease Event Title and Description: 	

Name _____

Part B—Intentions & Outcomes

Directions: Summarize the articles then use the sources and the map to determine the intentions and infer possible intended and unintended outcomes. Use the examples provided to help you complete the graphic organizer.

The Horse Creek Treaty of 1851			
Article Summary	Intention	Outcomes	
Article II <i>The U.S. can establish roads and military bases in Indian territory.</i>	Mandan, Hidatsa, and Arikara leaders intended...	Intended:	Unintended:
	Commissioner David D. Mitchell intended...		
Article III	The Crow Nation intended...	Intended:	Unintended:
	<i>Commissioner David D. Mitchell intended...that Native Nations be held responsible under United States law for attacks committed within Indian territory and that the U.S. would protect Native Nations if settlers went into a Native Nation's territory</i>		
Article V	<i>Native Nations intended... that they would be able to safely stay in their lands as outlined in the treaty and those lands would not be taken away from them by the U.S. government.</i>	Intended:	Unintended:
	Commissioner David D. Mitchell intended...		